130880

3/7/2025



#### MEMORANDUM

To: Traffic Study Files

From: Justin Good, P.E., South Area Engineer

Transportation Engineering Division

Austin Transportation and Public Works Department

Date: March 7, 2025

**Subject:** SPEED ZONE INVESTIGATION

**Location:** East Stassney Lane – South IH-35 to Teri Road

Date(s) of Previous Investigation: None

An engineering investigation has been conducted by the Transportation Engineering Division to determine the appropriate speed limit on East Stassney Lane from South IH-35 to Teri Road. Currently the speed limit from South IH-35 to Teri Road is 40 mph. Figure 1 represents a map of the study area.



Figure 1: Study Area Aerial View with Existing Speed Limits

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### **Location Conditions:**

East Stassney Lane from South IH-35 to Teri Road is a divided, two-way, four-lane, residential collector roadway with an existing 40 mph speed limit. See Table 1 for more information on the segment studied.

**Table 1: Location Information** 

Street Segment:	Segment Length (Miles)	Number of Unsignalized Access Points	Number of Signalized Intersections	Width (ft)
From South IH-35 to Teri Road	2.12	98	6	62

### **Speed and Volume Data:**

A speed study was conducted in accordance with the Texas Procedures for Establishing Speed Zones. Speed and volume data were collected in January 2024 to determine the appropriate posted speed limit for East Stassney Lane. In 2024, 13,902 vehicles per day were recorded on East Stassney Lane from South IH-35 to Teri Road.

As summarized in Table 2, the 85<sup>th</sup> percentile speeds on the eastbound and westbound lanes were recorded as 42 mph and 42.5 mph, respectively. The average 85<sup>th</sup> percentile speed on East Stassney Lane was recorded at 42 mph for the eastbound and westbound lanes of traffic.

**Table 2: Speed and Volume Data** 

Block Numbers	Street Segment	Existing Speed Limit	85% EB	Speed WB	50% S EB	Speed WB	Traffic Volume AADT
1706-5901	South IH-35 to Teri Road	40	42	42.5	36.5	36.5	13,902

### **General Comments:**

Texas Procedures for Establishing Speed Zones provides the information and procedures necessary for establishing speed zones and advisory speeds on the state highway system. Per these procedures, speed limits can be reduced to 10 mph below the 85<sup>th</sup> percentile speed based on the additional roadway features listed below:

- A. Narrow roadway pavement widths (20 feet or less, for example)
- B. Horizontal and vertical curves (possible limited sight distance)
- C. Hidden driveways and other developments (possible limited sight distance)
- D. High driveway density (the higher the number of driveways, the higher the potential for encountering entering and turning vehicles)
- E. Crash history along the location

- F. Rural residential or developed areas (higher potential for pedestrian and bicycle traffic)
- G. Lack of striped, improved shoulders (constricted lateral movement).

It is the conclusion of the engineer that this roadway meets the characteristics of features "D", "E", and "F" above, and should therefore receive a speed limit within 10 mph below the 85<sup>th</sup> percentile speed.

This investigation also utilized the Federal Highway Administration's USLIMITS2 tool to evaluate speed limits from a safe systems approach, which includes the following inputs to consider in setting reasonable, safe, and consistent speed limits based on the context and operating characteristics on the study segment:

- 50<sup>th</sup> and 85<sup>th</sup> percentile speeds
- Statutory speed limit
- Section length
- Road alignment
- Median treatment
- Number of through lanes
- Adjacent land use
- Driveway density
- Traffic control devices
- Bicycle, pedestrian, and parking activity
- Daily vehicular volume
- Crash rate

A USLIMITS2 study was performed for the segment of East Stassney Lane between Conestoga Trail and Teri Road as this segment is representative of the majority of the larger study section which extends to IH-35. Using the inputs listed above, the USLIMITS2 study resulted in a recommended speed limit of 35 mph.

In reviewing both the Texas Procedures for Establishing Speed Zones and the results of the USLIMITS2 study, the recommendations for speed limits along this segment are shown in Table 3 and Figure 2.

**Table 3: Speed Zone Report Results** 

	Existing	Engineer Recommended		
Street Segment	Speed Limit	Speed Limit		
	(EB & WB)	(EB & WB)		
From South IH-35 to Teri Road	d 40 mph	35 mph		



Figure 2: Proposed Speed Limit Along East Stassney Lane

Based on the analysis of this information, it is my engineering judgement that the speed limit on East Stassney Lane from South IH-35 to Teri Road should be <u>35 miles per hour</u> in both directions of travel.

# **USLIMITS2** Speed Zoning Report

### **Project Overview**

**Project Name: Stassney Lane** 

Analyst: Justin

**Basic Project Information** 

Route Name: East Stassney Lane

State: Texas

County: Travis County City: Austin city

Route Type: Road Section in Developed Area

Route Status: Existing

**Roadway Information** 

Section Length: 1.80 mile(s) Statutory Speed Limit: None Existing Speed Limit: 40 mph Adverse Alignment: No One-Way Street: No

Divided/Undivided: Divided Number of Through Lanes: 4

Area Type: Residential-Collector/Arterial

Number of Driveways: 90 Number of Signals: 5

Date: 2025-02-27

**Crash Data Information** 

Crash Data Years: 5.00 Crash AADT: 13902 veh/day Total Number of Crashes: 275 Total Number of Injury Crashes: 30 Section Crash Rate: 602 per 100 MVM Section Injury Crash Rate: 66 per 100 MVM Crash Rate Average for Similar Roads: 213 Injury Rate Average for Similar Roads: 67

**Traffic Information** 

85th Percentile Speed: 42 mph 50th Percentile Speed: 37 mph

AADT: 13902 veh/day

On Street Parking and Usage: Not High Pedestrian / Bicyclist Activity: High

### **Recommended Speed Limit:**

**SPEED** LIMIT

Note: The section crash rate of 602 per 100 MVM is above the critical rate (249). A comprehensive crash study should be undertaken to identify engineering and traffic control deficiencies and appropriate corrective actions. The speed limit should only be reduced as a last measure after all other treatments have either been tried or ruled out.

**Note:** The road section is in an area with high pedestrian or bicycle activity. Consider implementing engineering measures to reduce speeds before lowering the recommended speed limit. See Engineering Countermeasures for Speed Management and PedSafe for more guidance.

Disclaimer: The U.S. Government assumes no liability for the use of the information contained in this report. This report does not constitute a standard, specification, or regulation.

## Equations Used in the Crash Data Calculations

Exposure (M) M = (Section AADT \* 365 \* Section Length \* Duration of Crash Data) / (100000000) M = (13902 \* 365 \* 1.80 \* 5.00) / (100000000) M = 0.4567Rc = (Section Crash Average \* 100000000) / (Section AADT \* 365 \* Section Length)
Rc = (55.00 \* 100000000) / (13902 \* 365 \* 1.80)
Rc = 602.17 crashes per 100 MVM Injury Rate (Ri) Ri = (Section Injury Crash Average \* 100000000) / (Section AADT \* 365 \* Section Length) Ri = (6.00 \* 100000000) / (13902 \* 365 \* 1.80) Ri = 65.69 injuries per 100 MVM Critical Crash Rate (Cc)

Cc = Crash Average of Similar Sections + 1.645 \* (Crash Average of Similar Sections / Exposure)  $^{(1/2)}$  +  $^{(1/2)}$ 

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 \begin{array}{l} (2 * Exposure)) \\ Cc = 212.78 + 1.645 * (212.78 / 0.4567) ^ (1/2) + (1 / (2 * 0.4567)) \\ Cc = 249.38 \text{ crashes per } 100 \text{ MVM} \\ \\ \hline \textit{Critical Injury Rate (Ic)} \\ Ic = Injury \text{ Crash Average of Similar Sections} + 1.645 * (Injury Crash Average of Similar Sections / Exposure) ^ (1/2) + (1 / (2 * Exposure)) \\ Ic = 67.19 + 1.645 * (67.19 / 0.4567) ^ (1/2) + (1 / (2 * 0.4567)) \\ Ic = 88.24 \text{ injuries per } 100 \text{ MVM} \\ \end{array}
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