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ORDINANCE NO.

File ID: 25-0604

AN ORDINANCE REPEALING AND REPLACING ARTICLE 9 OF CITY CODE CHAPTER 25-12 (TECHNICAL CODES) TO ADOPT THE 2024 INTERNATIONAL PROPERTY MAINTENANCE CODE AND LOCAL AMENDMENTS; AND CREATING OFFENSES.

BE IT ORDAINED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF AUSTIN:

PART 1. City Code Chapter 25-12 is amended to repeal Article 9 (*Property* Maintenance Code) and replace it with a new Article 9 to read as follows:

ARTICLE 9. PROPERTY MAINTENANCE CODE.

§ 25-12-211 PROPERTY MAINTENANCE CODE.

- (A) The International Property Maintenance Code, 2024 Edition, published by the International Code Council ("2024 International Property Maintenance Code") is adopted and incorporated by reference into this section with the deletions in Subsection (B) and amendments in Section 25-12-213 (Local Amendments to the International Property Maintenance Code).
- The following provisions of the 2024 International Property Maintenance (B) Code are deleted. A subsection contained within a deleted section or subsection is not deleted, unless specifically listed below.

101.1	102.3	103.1
103.2	103.3	104.1
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105.3.1	105.8	106.1
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107.5	108.4	109.1
109.1.3	109.2	109.2.1
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(C) The city clerk shall retain a copy of the 2024 International Property Maintenance Code with the official ordinances of the City of Austin.

§ 25-12-213 LOCAL AMENDMENTS TO THE INTERNATIONAL PROPERTY MAINTENANCE CODE.

The following provisions are local amendments to the 2024 International Property Maintenance Code. Each provision of this section is a substitute for any identically numbered provision of the 2024 International Property Maintenance Code deleted by Section 25-12-211(B) (*Property Maintenance Code*) or is an addition to the 2024 International Property Maintenance Code.

101.1 Title. These regulations are known as the City of Austin Property Maintenance Code and are referred to as the "Property Maintenance Code" or "this code."

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102.3 Application of other codes. Repairs, additions or alterations to a structure, or changes of occupancy, must be done in accordance with the procedures and provisions of Title 25 (*Land Development Code*).

- **103.1 General.** The City Manager must designate the department or departments charged with enforcement of this code.
- **103.2 Designation.** The City Manager must designate a code official.
- **103.3 Inspectors.** The code official may designate inspectors to assist with enforcement of this code. Such employees must have powers and duties delegated by the code official.
- **104.1 Costs.** The City may assess a property owner for costs incurred to demolish, board, fence, secure, vacate, relocate occupants, repair, treat, remediate or similar action identified in this code. This includes the costs incurred because a property owner fails to comply with a Commission order. Unless exempted by the Texas Constitution, the expense incurred by the City under this code may be recorded as a lien against the real property on which the building, structure, or noncompliant condition is located, with interest on the unpaid balance to accrue at the maximum rate allowed by law.
- **104.2 Funds.** Unless otherwise provided for or directed by a Commission order, a cost incurred by the city or its agent to repair, remediate, vacate, relocate occupants from, secure, or clean a structure, building, or property because an owner fails to comply with a Commission order must be paid from demolition funds budgeted by the city council.
- **105.2 Inspections.** The code official is authorized to make inspections and may consider written inspection reports prepared and certified by approved agencies or individuals. The code official is authorized to engage such expert opinion as deemed necessary to report upon unusual technical issues that arise.
- **105.3 Right of Entry.** Whenever it is necessary to make an inspection to enforce the provisions of this code, or whenever the code official has reasonable or probable cause to believe that a violation exists in a structure or upon a premises, the code official is authorized to enter the structure or premises at reasonable times to inspect or perform the duties authorized by this code or City Code. An owner or other authorized individual may refuse to consent to an inspection conducted by the code official. If consent is refused, the code official may seek an administrative search warrant authorized by Article 18 of

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the Texas Code of Criminal Procedure (*Search Warrants*) and City Code Section 2-10-1 (*Jurisdiction and Authority*). Nothing in this code limits the ability of the code official to inspect as necessary or as authorized by other law.

- **105.8 Commencement of Proceedings.** Whenever the code official finds that a structure or premise is substandard or dangerous, the code official is authorized to begin proceedings to cause the repair, rehabilitation, vacation, demolition, removal, boarding or fencing or other means of closure of the building, structure, or premise.
- **105.9** Corrective Action. The code official is authorized to require the owner of the property or other responsible person to take action to correct a violation of this code. If the owner or other responsible person does not take corrective action within a specified time period, the code official may serve notice to the person(s) to appear before the Building and Standards Commission to show cause why the structure or premise should not be ordered repaired, boarded, fenced, vacated, occupants relocated, or demolished.
- **106.1 Appeal.** A person affected by a notice may appeal the violation findings contained in the notice to the Building and Standards Commission.
- **106.2 Deadline to Appeal.** An appeal must be submitted to the code official within 20 days from the date the notice is mailed by the City. It is presumed the City mailed the notice on the date printed on the notice.
- **106.3 Requirements.** An appeal must be in writing and must contain a brief statement identifying the notice or action being appealed, setting forth any facts supporting the appeal, describing the relief sought, and presenting the reasons why the appealed notice or action should be reversed, modified or otherwise set aside. A request for additional time to comply with the notice due to financial inability or other extenuating circumstance is not a proper basis for appeal.
- **106.4 Effect of an appeal.** Unless otherwise provided in this code or, in the opinion of the code official, a delay would present an immediate danger or unreasonable risk to any person or property, filing an appeal stays further City action under the notice being appealed.
- **107.1** Unlawful acts. A person that fails to comply with this code, a notice of violation issued under this code, or an order issued under this code commits an offense.
- **107.3 Prosecution of a violation.** A violation of this code is a misdemeanor punishable as set forth in City Code Section 25-1-462 (*Criminal Enforcement*). The filing of a

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criminal action does not preclude the pursuit of a civil, quasi-judicial, or administrative action for violation of this code.

- **108.4 Criminal Offense and Penalty.** A person commits an offense if the person fails to comply with a stop work order issued by the code official. Each day that a person fails to comply with a stop work order is a separate occurrence. An offense under this section is a class C misdemeanor. The maximum penalty must be \$500 per offense, per occurrence. Proof of a culpable mental state is not required for conviction of an offense under this section.
- **109.1 General.** When the code official finds a structure, premise, or equipment is unsafe, is unfit for human occupancy, or is unlawful, such structure, premise, or equipment must be subject to the provisions of this code. If the code official finds a structure unsafe, the owner of the property shall provide an action plan for repairs to the code official and provide approved accommodations for the occupants of the structure within two days of receiving notice.
- 109.1.3 Structure Unsafe for Human Occupancy. A structure is unfit for human occupancy whenever the code official finds that such structure is unsafe, unlawful or, because of the degree to which the structure is in disrepair or lacks maintenance, is insanitary, vermin or rat infested, contains filth and contamination, or lacks ventilation, illumination, sanitary, cooling facilities or heating facilities or other essential equipment required by this code, or because the location of the structure constitutes a hazard to the occupants of the structure or to the public. If the code official finds a structure unsafe, the owner of the property shall provide an action plan for repairs to the code official and provide approved accommodations for the occupants of the structure within two days of receiving notice.
- 109.2 Closing of vacant structures. If a structure is determined to be unsafe, dangerous, or unfit for human habitation, the code official is authorized to post an unsafe or dangerous placard on the premises and shall order the structure to be secured so as not to be an attractive nuisance through any available public agency or by contract or arrangement by private persons. The cost thereof shall be charged against the real estate upon which the structure is located and shall be recorded as a lien upon such real estate and shall be collected by any other legal resource.
- 109.2.1 Utility Termination Authorized. The code official may request utility termination for a structure or premise as provided for under the applicable provisions of state law and City Code. Provisions of state law and City Code regarding notice and appeal of utility termination apply to a utility terminated under this section.
- 109.4 Notice to person responsible. Whenever the code official determines that a violation of this code exists or has grounds to believe that a violation exists, notice will 3/28/2025 12:03 PM Page 5 of 28

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be issued and served as set forth in applicable state law, City Code, and this code. Failure of the code official to serve any person required to be served does not invalidate any proceedings as to any other person properly served or relieve that person from any duty or obligation imposed by this code.

- **109.4.1 Form.** A written notice directed to the owner of record and, if applicable, occupant of the structure or premise notice must:
- 1. identify the structure or premise by street address, or provide a description sufficient for identification of the structure or premise;
- 2. state that the code official has found the structure or premise to be substandard or dangerous, with a summary description of the applicable provisions of this code and the alleged violations;
- 3. specify the corrective measures required to bring the structure or premise into compliance with applicable provisions of this code;
- 4. provide a time period for compliance;
- 5. include a description of the applicable appeal procedures; and
- 6. include a provision stating that a translation will be provided on request if the recipient is not able to read the notice in English.
- **109.4.2 Method of Service.** Required notices must be served via any method or combination of methods permitted in state law, City Code, and this code.
- **109.4.3 Property Manager.** The code official may also provide a copy of any notice sent to a property owner to the manager of the property. On receipt of a copy of the notice under this section, a property manager must notify the owner of the specifics of the notice within 10 days and must make every reasonable effort to have the owner correct the violation.
- **109.6 Responsibility of Owner.** It shall be unlawful for the owner of any dwelling unit or structure who has received a compliance order or upon whom a notice of violation has been served to sell, transfer, mortgage, lease or otherwise dispose of such dwelling unit or structure to another until the provisions of the compliance order or notice of violation have been complied with, or until such owner or the owner's authorized agent shall first furnish the grantee, transferee, mortgagee or lessee a true copy of any compliance order or notice of violation issued by the code official.
- **109.6.1 Responsibility of Purchaser.** A purchaser of a premise subject to a notice, order, or other notification issued under this code and recorded in the real property records of

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177 DO NOT ENTER 178 **UNSAFE TO OCCUPY** 179 IT IS UNLAWFUL TO REMOVE OR DAMAGE THIS NOTICE. 180 CODE OFFICIAL 181 CITY OF AUSTIN 182 **109.7.1 Placard Removal.** Until the required repair, abatement, demolition, or removal is complete, a person may not remove or damage the placard after it is posted by the code 183 184 official. A required repair, abatement, demolition, or removal is complete when the code official releases the notice or order, or when the building official issues a certificate of 185 186 occupancy for the structure. 187 109.8 Prohibited Occupancy. A person may not remain in or enter any building, structure, or premise that is subject to an order to vacate or is posted with a placard. A 188 189 person may not induce, allow, or authorize another person to occupy a structure or premise that is subject to an order to vacate or that is posted with a placard. 190 109.8.1 Affirmative Defense. It is an affirmative defense to prosecution under this 191 section if a person enters a structure or premise described above to repair, abate, 192 193 demolish, or remove the structure or condition under an applicable permit. 194 **110.1 Imminent danger.** When, in the opinion of the code official, a condition exists that 195 could cause serious or life-threatening injury or death in the near future, the code official 196 is authorized to recommend the occupants to vacate the premises. A condition means a 197

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the county where the property is located must comply with the terms of the notice, order,

109.6.2 Effect of Transfer. A transfer of the property does not impact the validity of the

requirements, and prohibitions in this code even if the code official has not served the person with separate notice personally informing the person of the duty to comply with

109.7 Placarding. A structure or premise vacated under this code will be placarded at each entrance and exit of the structure or premise. The placard must be in substantially

109.6.3 Duty to comply. A person has a duty to comply with the provisions,

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this code.

or other notification.

the following form:

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notice, order, or other notification.

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structure or part of a structure that has fallen or may fall; a structure or part of a structure that has collapsed or may collapse; the presence of explosives, explosive fumes or vapors, toxic fumes, gases, materials; or the presence of dangerous or defective equipment. If a premise is vacated due to an imminent danger, a notice reading as follows: "This Structure/Premise Is Unsafe To Occupy" must be posted at each entrance to such structure or premise.

110.2 Temporary Safeguards. The code official may secure a structure before a public hearing is held by the Commission if the code official determines that the structure violates this code; and is unoccupied or is occupied only by persons who do not have a lawful right of possession to the structure.

110.2.1 Notice.

- 1. Before the 11th day after the date a structure is secured or repaired, the code official must give notice of the closure:
 - by personal service to the owner; or a.
 - by regular mail and certified mail, return receipt requested, to the owner at b. the owner's last known address: or
 - if personal service cannot be obtained and the owner's post office address is c. unknown, by:
 - publication at least twice within a 10-day period in a newspaper of i. general circulation in the county in which the structure is located, or
 - posting the notice on or near the front door of the structure. ii.
- The notice must contain the following: 2.
 - an identification, which is not required to be a legal description, of the a. structure and the premise on which it is located;
 - a description of the violations of this code or the City Code that are found at b. the structure;
 - a statement that the code official has secured the structure or premise; and c.
 - d. an explanation of the owner's right to request a hearing about any matter relating to the securing of the structure by the code official.
- 110.2.2 Appeal of Emergency Closure. The owner of a structure may appeal an emergency closure to the Commission. An appeal must be in writing and must be provided to the code official within 30 days after the date the code official secured the

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structure. Unless the appellant, in writing, requests or agrees to postpone the hearing on the appeal to a later date, a hearing on the appeal must be heard at the next available agenda date at which a quorum of the Commission is present.

- **110.2.3 Costs.** The City may assess costs incurred for emergency closures under this code against the owner of the affected premise and, unless exempted under the Texas Constitution, may secure those costs with a lien against the affected premise.
- **110.5 Costs of Emergency Repairs.** The City may assess costs incurred for emergency repairs under this code against the owner of the affected premise and, unless exempted under the Texas Constitution, may secure those costs with a lien against the affected premise.
- **110.6 Appeal of Emergency Repairs.** The owner of a structure may appeal emergency repairs to the Commission. An appeal must be in writing and must be provided to the code official within 30 days after the date the code official repaired the structure. Unless the appellant, in writing, requests or agrees to postpone the hearing on the appeal to a later date, a hearing on the appeal must be heard at the next available agenda date at which a quorum of the Commission is present.
- **111.1 General.** An owner must demolish and remove a structure, equipment, or property condition if the code official finds:
- 1. the structure, equipment, or property condition so deteriorated, dilapidated, or out of repair as to be dangerous, unsafe, unsanitary, or otherwise unfit for human habitation or occupancy; and
- 2. it is unreasonable to repair the structure, equipment, or property condition.
- **111.4 Salvage materials.** If the City demolishes and removes a structure, then the City, or its agent, may sell the salvage and valuable materials at the highest price obtainable.
- **201.3 Terms defined in other codes.** If a term is not defined in this code but is otherwise defined in Title 25 (*Land Development*), the term has the meaning given in Title 25 (*Land Development*).
- **201.5 Parts.** Whenever the words "dwelling unit," "dwelling," "premises," "boarding house", "building," "rooming unit," "housekeeping unit" or "story" are stated in this code, they shall be construed as though they were followed by the words "or any part thereof."
- **202.1 Supplemental and replacement definitions.** The definitions in this subsection apply throughout this code and supplement the definitions in Section 202 (*General Definitions*) of the 2024 International Property Maintenance Code, as published, unless

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Council Meeting Backup: April 10, 2025 263 the term is defined in both places, in which case the definition in this subsection replaces and supersedes the definition in Section 202 of the 2024 International Property 264 Maintenance Code. 265 **ACTION PLAN.** A written plan that identifies the repairs that are needed, the timeline 266 needed for repairs, alternative methods of compliance, and the projected finish date of the 267 268 repair. 269 **ACTIVITY.** Constructing, enlarging, altering, repairing, moving, demolishing, erecting, 270 installing, removing, converting, or replacing a structure, component of a structure, or 271 any electrical, gas, mechanical, or plumbing system. 272 **ADULT.** A person 18 years of age or older. **BED AND BREAKFAST.** The use of an owner-occupied single-family residential 273 structure to provide limited meal service and rooms for temporary lodging for overnight 274 275 guests in return for compensation. 276 **BOARDING HOUSE.** A structure, other than a hotel, where lodging and meals are 277 provided for 16 or more adults on a weekly or longer basis in return for compensation. 278 When used in this code, the term Boarding House includes fraternity and sorority houses. 279 dormitories, residence halls, and transient boarding houses. **COMMISSION.** The Building and Standards Commission described in Section 2-1-122 280 281 (Building and Standards Commission) of the City Code. 282 **COMMISSION ORDER.** An order issued by the Commission. 283 **COMPENSATION.** Any money, thing of value, payment, consideration, reward, tip, 284 donation, gratuity, or profit paid to, accepted, or received by the owner or operator of a lodging establishment; whether paid upon solicitation, demand or contract, or voluntarily, 285 286 or intended as a gratuity or donation. 287 **DANGEROUS.** A condition that violates this code that could cause serious or lifethreatening injury or death. 288 289 **HOTEL.** A structure or a part of a structure, in which there are guest rooms, rooming units, or apartments which may be rented on a daily basis and are used primarily for 290 291 transient occupancy, and for which desk service is provided. In addition, one or more of 292

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the following services may be provided: maid, telephone, bellboy, or furnishing of linen.

INFESTATION. The presence, within or contiguous to, a structure or premises of insects, scorpions, bed bugs, rodents, vermin, or other pests.

JUDICIAL ORDER. An order issued by a court of competent jurisdiction.

ORDER. A commission order or a judicial order.

When used in this code, the term hotel includes a motel.

PERSONALTY. Personal property that is not attached to real property.

PREMISE. A lot, plot or parcel of land, property, or easement. The term includes the structures located on the lot, plot or parcel of land, or easement.

SUBSTANDARD. A structure or premise that does not comply with this code.

SURCHARGE. The vertical load imposed on retained soil that may impose a lateral force in addition to the lateral earth pressure of retained soil.

202.2 Nuisance. Each of the following is declared to be a nuisance for purposes of this code:

- 1. Any public nuisance known at common law or in equity jurisprudence.
- 2. Any attractive nuisance which may prove detrimental to children whether in a building, on the premises of a building, or on an unoccupied lot. This includes any abandoned wells, shafts, basements, or excavations; abandoned refrigerators and motor vehicles; or any structurally unsound fences or structures; or any lumber, trash, fences, debris, or vegetation which may prove a hazard for inquisitive minors.
- 3. Whatever is dangerous to human health or is detrimental to health, as determined by the health officer.
- 4. Unsanitary conditions described in City Code Section 10-5-21 (*Duty to Maintain Property in a Sanitary Condition*).
- 5. A utility room not maintained free of flammable liquids, oil and grease, and other similar materials.
- 6. Yards, courts, and vacant lots not maintained clean and free of holes, excavations, dead trees and tree limbs, sharp protrusions, and other objects, conditions and hazards that are reasonably capable of causing injury to a person.
- 7. A manufactured residential building, mobile home, or tourist court not maintained in accordance with the provisions of this code, the manufacturer specifications

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of the structure that they occupy or control in a clean and sanitary condition. Every owner

of a structure containing a boarding house, housekeeping units, a hotel, a dormitory, two

City of Austin Council Meeting Backup: April 10, 2025 358 or more dwelling units or two or more nonresidential occupancies, shall maintain, in a 359 clean and sanitary condition, the shared or public areas of the structure and exterior 360 property. 361 362 **305.1.1 Unsafe conditions.** The following conditions violate this code and are declared 363 unsafe: 364 1. A structure or a component of a structure cannot perform as intended; 365 2. A wall or column is not anchored to support a floor or roof; 3. 368 handrails, and guardrails, cannot perform as intended; 371 4. 372 or

Structural members, including stairs, landings, decks, balconies, walking surfaces,

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- Structural members, including stairs, landings, decks, balconies, walking surfaces, handrails, and guardrails, are not anchored to support use of the structural member;
- 5. Any portion of the foundation system is not supported by footings, is not supported by adequate soil, has cracks or breaks, or is not adequately anchored.

Exception: If a person, using an approved method, establishes that the condition is safe, then the condition does not violate this code.

- **307.1 General.** Handrails and guards shall be maintained in good repair and in accordance with the Building Code in effect at the time of construction.
- **307.3 Openings.** Any openings in guards must be spaced in accordance with the Building Code in effect at the time of construction. If guards were not required at the time of construction, the openings must be spaced in a manner to prevent a four inch or larger sphere from passing between the openings.
- **309.1 Infestation.** Structures shall be kept free from insect, scorpion, bed bug, and rodent infestation. Where insects, scorpions, bed bugs, and rodents are found, they shall be immediately exterminated by approved processes that will not be injurious to human health. After pest elimination, proper precautions shall be taken to eliminate insect, scorpion, bed bug, and rodent harborage and prevent reinfestation.
- **309.1.1 Exception**. The keeping, maintenance or management of common domestic honeybee colonies, Apis mellifera species, must be in accordance with City Code Chapter 3-6 (Beekeeping).

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309.4 Multiple occupancy. The owner of a structure containing two or more dwelling units, a multiple occupancy, a boarding house or a nonresidential structure shall be responsible for pest elimination in the public or shared areas of the structure and exterior property. If infestation is caused by failure of an occupant to prevent such infestation in the area occupied, the occupant and owner shall be responsible for pest elimination.

- **401.3 Alternative devices.** Artificial light or mechanical ventilation that complies with the applicable Building Code or Residential Code requirements is authorized as an alternative to the requirements for natural light and ventilation prescribed in Sections 402 and 403.
- **404.4.1 Room area.** Except for qualifying efficiency units, a bedroom must contain at least 70 square feet; and a bedroom occupied by more than two adults must contain at least 120 square feet plus an additional 50 square feet for each adult in excess of three.
- **404.5 Unsafe occupancy.** The number of persons occupying a dwelling unit must not create conditions that, in the opinion of the code official, endanger the life, health, safety, or welfare of the occupants.
- **501.3 General requirement to obtain a permit.** After receiving written notice that an activity was conducted on the premises without the appropriate permit, an owner must obtain a permit for the activity that was conducted without the appropriate permit.
- **502.2 Boarding houses.** Not less than one water closet, lavatory and bathtub or shower shall be supplied for each four rooming units.
- **504.3 Plumbing system hazards.** Where it is found that a plumbing system in a structure constitutes a hazard to the occupants or the structure by reason of inadequate service, inadequate venting, cross connection, back siphonage, improper installation, deterioration, or damage or for similar reasons, the code official shall require the defects to be corrected to eliminate the hazard. If the code official finds a structure unsafe, the owner of the property shall provide an action plan for repairs to the code official and provide approved accommodations for the occupants of the structure within two days of notice.
- **505.1** General requirements for water systems. A sink, lavatory, bathtub or shower, drinking fountain, water closet, or other plumbing fixture must be properly connected to either a public water system or to an approved private water system. A kitchen sink, lavatory, laundry facility, bathtub, and shower must be supplied with hot or tempered and cold running water in accordance with the Plumbing Code.
- **505.4 Water heating facilities.** A water heating facility must be properly installed, maintained and capable of providing an adequate amount of water to be drawn at each 3/28/2025 12:03 PM Page 14 of 28 COA Law Department

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 sink, lavatory, bathtub, shower, and laundry facility at a temperature of not less than 110°F (43°C). If the code official finds a structure unsafe, the owner of the property shall provide an action plan for repairs to the code official and provide approved accommodations for the occupants of the structure within two days of notice.

- **505.4.1 Compliance**. A water heating facility in a structure with one or more dwelling units complies with the requirement in Section 505.4 if the temperature of the water drawn at the kitchen sink reaches 110°F (43°C) within three minutes.
- **505.4.2 Valves.** A relief valve discharge pipe and approved combination temperature and pressure-relief valve must be properly installed and maintained on water heaters.
- **505.4.3 Gas-burning water heater.** Unless installed in a sealed enclosure with adequate combustion air that does not take air from the living space, a gas-burning water heater must not be located in a bathroom, toilet room, bedroom, or other occupied room that is normally kept closed when in use. Direct vent water heaters are not required to be installed within an enclosure.
- **601.3 General requirement to obtain a permit.** After receiving written notice that an activity was conducted on the premises without the appropriate permit, an owner must obtain a permit for the activity that was conducted without the appropriate permit.
- **602.2 Residential occupancies.** Heating facilities that are capable of maintaining a room temperature of 68°F (20°C) in habitable spaces, bathrooms, and toilet rooms are required in each dwelling unit. Cooking appliances and unvented fuel-burning space heaters cannot be used to meet or maintain the room temperature required by this section. A portable electric space heater may be used on a temporary basis if used consistent with manufacturer's specifications. If the code official finds a structure unsafe, the owner of the property shall provide an action plan for repairs to the code official and provide approved accommodations for the occupants of the structure within two days of notice.
- **602.3 Heat supply.** An occupied commercial structure that includes dwelling units or sleeping units must maintain a temperature of at least 68°F (20°C) in all habitable areas, bathrooms, and toilet rooms.
- **602.4 Occupiable work spaces.** Except as otherwise provided, an occupied commercial structure with indoor occupiable work spaces must maintain a temperature of not less than 65°F (18°C) during the period the spaces are occupied.
- **602.4.1 Processing, storage, and operation.** A commercial structure with areas that require cooling or special temperature conditions are not required to maintain the temperature in Section 602.4.

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602.4.2 Physical activities. Areas within a commercial structure where persons are primarily engaged in vigorous physical activities are not required to maintain the temperature in Section 602.4.

603.7 Cooling Facilities Required.

- (A) An owner shall:
 - (i) Provide and maintain, in operating condition, refrigerated air equipment capable of maintaining a room temperature of at least 15 degrees cooler than the outside temperature, but in no event higher than 85°F in each habitable room.
 - (ii) Maintain all air conditioning systems, including air conditioning unit covers, panels, conduits, and disconnects, properly attached, and in operating condition.
- (B) The required room temperature shall be measured 3 feet (914mm) above the floor near the center of the room and 2 feet (610mm) inward from the center of each exterior wall.
- (C) It is a defense to prosecution under this paragraph that at least one habitable room is 85°F, if the outside temperature is over 110°F.
- **604.2 Service.** In accordance with NFPA 70, the size and usage of appliances and equipment determines the need for additional electrical facilities. If the electrical system is defective or damaged, a dwelling unit must be served by an electrical service with a rating of at least 100 amperes.
- **604.3 Electrical System hazards.** If the code official finds that the electrical system in the structure constitutes a hazard to the occupants or the structure by reason of inadequate service, the owner of the property shall provide an action plan for repairs to the code official and provide approved accommodations for the occupants of the structure within two days of receiving notice.
- **604.3.1.1 Electrical equipment.** Electrical distribution equipment, motor circuits, power equipment, transformers, wire, cable, flexible cords, wiring devices, ground fault circuit interrupters, surge protectors, molded case circuit breakers, low-voltage fuses, luminaires, ballasts, motors and electronic control, signaling and communication equipment that are exposed to water must be replaced in accordance with the provisions of the Electrical Code.

Exception: The following equipment may be repaired when an inspection report from the equipment manufacturer or approved manufacturer's representative indicates that the equipment has not sustained damage that requires replacement:

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499		of Austin cil Meeting Backup: April 10, 2025 Enclosed switches, rated 600 volts or less;	
500	2.	Busway, rated 600 volts or less;	
501	3.	Panelboards, rated 600 volts or less;	
502	4.	Switchboards, rated 600 volts or less;	
503	5.	Fire pump controllers, rated 600 volts or less;	
504	6.	Manual and magnetic motor controllers;	
505	7.	Motor control centers;	
506	8.	Alternating current high-voltage circuit breakers;	
507	9.	Low-voltage power circuit breakers;	
508	10.	Protective relays, meters and current transformers;	
509	11.	Low- and medium-voltage switchgear;	
510	12.	Liquid-filled transformers;	
511	13.	Cast-resin transformers;	
512 513	14.	Wire or cable that is suitable for wet locations and whose ends have not been exposed to water;	
514 515	15.	Wire or cable, not containing fillers, that is suitable for wet locations and whose ends have not been exposed to water;	
516	16.	Luminaires that are listed as submersible;	
517	17.	Motors;	

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City of Austin File ID: 25-0604 Council Meeting Backup: April 10, 2025 Electronic control, signaling and communication equipment. 519 18. 520 **604.3.2.1 Electrical equipment.** Electrical switches, receptacles and fixtures, including 521 furnace, water heating, security system and power distribution circuits that are exposed to 522 fire, must be replaced in accordance with the provisions of the Electrical Code. 523 **Exception:** Electrical switches, receptacles and fixtures may be repaired where an 524 inspection report from the equipment manufacturer or approved manufacturer's 525 representative indicates that the equipment has not sustained damage that requires

- **605.3 Luminaires.** Luminaires must be maintained in good condition and in accordance with the applicable code(s) in effect at the time of construction.
- **605.4 Wiring.** Except as otherwise provided, flexible cords, including extension cords, must not be:
- 1. Used for permanent wiring;

replacement.

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- 2. Used for running through doors, windows, or cabinets; or
- 3. Concealed within walls, floors, or ceilings.
- **Exception:** A flexible cord used as permanent wiring, for running through doors, windows, or cabinets, or to be concealed within walls, floors, or ceilings complies with this code if the flexible cord was manufactured for such use and was installed as part of a project permitted by the City. For purposes of this exception, a project permitted by the City means the project passed all required inspections, was completed by a licensed electrician, and was installed consistent with the manufacturer's specifications.
- **702.1 General requirements for egress.** A safe, continuous, and unobstructed path of travel must be provided from any point in a structure to the public right-of-way. Means of egress must comply with this code as well as applicable provisions of the Fire Code, the Building Code and the Residential Code.
- **702.2 Aisles.** Aisles must be unobstructed to achieve the width required in the Fire Code, the Building Code and the Residential Code.
- **702.3 Locked doors.** Except for door hardware that conforms to the applicable Building, Fire, or Residential Code, doors used for egress must be readily openable from the side used to exit a structure. Readily openable means a door that can be opened without the need for keys, special knowledge, or effort.

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702.4 Emergency escape openings. Required emergency escape openings shall be maintained in accordance with the code in effect at the time of construction, and the following:

- 1. Required emergency escape and rescue openings shall be operational from the inside of the room without the use of keys or tools.
- 2. Bars, grilles, grates or similar devices are permitted to be placed over emergency escape and rescue openings provided the minimum net clear opening size complies with the code that was in effect at the time of construction and such devices shall be releasable or removable from the inside without the use of a key, tool or force greater than that which is required for normal operation of the escape and rescue opening.
- **702.5** Additional emergency escape, and rescue opening requirements. Unless the sleeping room(s) meet a specific exception of the code under which the structure was constructed, sleeping rooms in R-2 and R-3, one- and two-family and multiple-family occupancy groups must have at least one emergency escape and rescue opening. An existing escape or opening complies with this code if:
- 1. the existing emergency escape and rescue opening meets the minimum height and width dimensions, openable area and the maximum sill height requirement of the code(s) under which the structure was constructed; or
- 2. at the time of construction no code was in effect, an existing emergency escape and rescue opening satisfies this code if it has:
 - a. a minimum net clear openable area of 5 square feet (0.465 m²),
 - b. a minimum net clear opening height of 22 inches (559 mm),
 - c. a minimum net clear opening width of 20 inches (457 mm), and
 - d. a sill height not greater than 48 inches (1219 mm) above the floor; or
- 3. it meets an alternative method of compliance described in Section 702.5.1.
- **702.5.1 Alternate Method of Compliance for existing emergency escape and rescue openings.** An alternate method of compliance for a sleeping room with an emergency escape and rescue opening that does not meet the requirements referenced in Section 702.5 is to install hard-wired, dual chamber smoke alarms with battery backup capability that are served with primary power from the structure wiring. The smoke alarms must be

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installed inside and outside of the sleeping room and must be interconnected through either wired or wireless interconnection.

704.1 General requirements for fire protection systems. All systems, devices, and equipment to detect a fire, actuate an alarm, or suppress or control a fire or any combination must be maintained in an operable condition at all times in accordance with the applicable requirements in Chapter 25-12 (*Technical Codes*).

CHAPTER 9 QUASI-JUDICIAL ENFORCEMENT.

SECTION 901 BUILDING AND STANDARDS COMMISSION.

- **901.1 Purpose.** The Building and Standards Commission is established to hear cases concerning alleged violations of City Code related to the condition of, and minimum standards for, the maintenance of existing residential and nonresidential structures, premises, property, and establishments; and to hear appeals when required by City Code and this code. The Commission has the powers and duties under this code, Section 2-1-122 (*Building and Standards Commission*), and applicable state law.
- **901.2 Duties.** The Commission shall hear and decide cases concerning alleged violations of this code and appeals as required by this code and City Code. The Commission shall issue orders regarding the cases, as appropriate. The Commission shall hear evidence from each party that attends a hearing. Each order that requires removing or relocating an occupant or repairing, securing, or demolishing a structure must include a time period for compliance.
- **901.3 Powers.** The Commission may order or initiate any action, remedy, response, security, or penalty within its authority under applicable state law, this code, or City Code, including:
- 1. ordering a structure be repaired within a fixed period;
- 2. declaring a structure or premise to be substandard or dangerous in accordance with the powers granted under state law, City Code, and this code;
- 3. ordering, as necessary:
 - a. that a structure be vacated;
 - b. that occupants be relocated;
 - c. that persons or property be removed from private property;
 - d. entry on private property; or
 - e. that a substandard or dangerous condition or structure on private property be removed or demolished.

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City of Austin File ID: 25-0604 Council Meeting Backup: April 10, 2025 issuing orders or directives to any peace officer of the state, including the Austin Chief of Police, a sheriff, or constable, to enforce and carry out the lawful orders or directives of the Commission;

determining the amount and duration of the civil penalty allowed under state law;

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regulations or ordinances. **901.4 Rules.** The Commission shall adopt rules for its own procedure. The rules shall

considering and recommending amendments to the City's housing and building

hearing and deciding appeals which may be taken to the Commission; and

- establish procedures to provide opportunity for presentation of evidence and testimony in its hearings by persons who are alleged to have violated ordinances.
- 901.5 Meetings. Meetings of the Commission are held at the call of the Chairperson and at other times as the Commission may determine. The Chairperson, or the Acting Chairperson in the absence of the Chairperson, may administer oaths and compel the attendance of witnesses. Six members constitute a quorum and the concurring vote of six members is necessary to take any action. The Commission must render all decisions and findings in writing in accordance with the applicable requirements of state law and City Code.
- 901.6 Records. The Commission shall keep records of its minutes, hearings, decisions, and other official actions. The Commission's minutes shall show the vote of each Commission member on each question submitted to the Commission and the fact that a member is absent or fails to vote. Commission records shall be filed in the office of the code official.
- 901.7 Notice. Notice and any required recordation of all Commission hearings, orders, or actions must be posted, filed, served, accomplished or disseminated in accordance with the applicable provisions of state law and City Code.
- **901.8 Orders.** A Commission order is final unless appealed in accordance with Chapters 54 and 214 of the Texas Local Government Code. Except for appeals related to temporary safeguards, a Commission order does not include appeals.

City of Austin File ID: 25-0604 Council Meeting Backup: April 10, 2025 644 901.9 Civil Penalty. The Commission is authorized to determine the amount and 645 duration of the civil penalty allowed under state law. The filing of a criminal action or a 646 conviction under Section 902.1 does not preclude assessment or enforcement of the civil 647 penalty. 648 901.10 Satisfaction of Civil Penalty. 649 **901.10.1 Applicability.** This section applies to a civil penalty assessed under Section 650 901.9 of this code for violations relating to: a structure that is designated as an historic landmark or located in a designated 651 1. 652 historic district; or 653 2. a residential structure with three or fewer dwelling units. 654 **901.10.2 Offset Provision.** The code official must accept as full payment of the civil 655

penalty an amount equal to the assessed penalty minus the cost to complete repairs or other corrective action required by the Commission order establishing the penalty if:

- all repairs or other corrective action required by the Commission order establishing 1. the penalty have been completed;
- 2. the code official has determined that all repairs or other corrective action comply with City regulations; and
- the City has not initiated a lawsuit based on the Commission order assessing the 3. penalty.
- 901.10.3 Evidence. A person that seeks an offset must provide evidence to the code official of the cost of repairs or other corrective action required by a Commission order.
- 901.10.4 Determination. The code official must determine whether the evidence, as that term is used in Section 901.10.3, is associated with a repair or other corrective action ordered by the Commission. The determination by the code official may not be appealed.
- 901.11 Validity of Order Not Affected by Transfer. When a Commission order has been filed in the deed records, the Commission order is valid even if the property is sold or otherwise transferred. A person who acquires an interest in property after a Commission order is recorded is subject to the requirements of the Commission order. Each Commission order must include the text of this provision.

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SECTION 902 FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH A COMMISSION ORDER.

902.1 Criminal Offense and Penalty. A person commits an offense if the person fails to comply with a final order issued by the Commission. Each day that a person fails to comply with a final order is a separate occurrence. An offense under this section is a class C misdemeanor. The maximum penalty must be \$500 per offense, per occurrence. Proof of a culpable mental state is not required for conviction of an offense under this section.

SECTION 903 PERFORMANCE OF WORK REQUIRED FOR COMPLIANCE WITH A COMMISSION ORDER.

903.1 Demolition and Remediation authorized. In addition to any other remedy provided in this section, and on the failure of the owner to comply with any predicate or requirement of a Commission order, the code official may perform, procure, or contract for any work, services, materials, accommodations, or action required of the property owner by the Commission order. This includes engineering surveys or inspections, cost estimates, construction scheduling, asbestos testing, design services, plan preparation, permitting, fencing, stabilization, grading, filing, draining, the closure of a building, the vacation and relocation of occupants, the removal of personalty or disposal of debris, and the treatment or cleaning of the premises and the lot.

903.2 Personalty on the Premises. A property owner is responsible for removing personalty from a structure that must be vacated or demolished. If the City or its agent demolishes the structure, the personalty remaining on the property is considered abandoned and may be removed by the City or its agent in the same manner as other rubbish or debris.

CHAPTER 10 LANDLORD/TENANT RELATIONSHIPS.

1001 Responsibility of Landlord. The owner of a building, structure, or property remains responsible for compliance with this Code notwithstanding any rental or other agreement purporting to give tenants or other third parties certain duties or responsibilities with respect to the building, structure, or property.

1002 Retaliation.

1002.1 Prohibited. A property owner, owner's agent, management company, or other person responsible for managing a property commits an offense if the property owner, owner's agent, management company, or other person responsible for managing a property raises a tenant's rent, diminishes services to the tenant, or attempts eviction for

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reasons other than nonpayment of rent or other good cause for six months after a complaint is filed by the tenant with the code official complaining of violations of this code or for six months after completion of repairs required by a notice or order issued under this code, whichever time period is longer.

1002.2 Penalty. Unless a culpable mental state is established, a violation of Section 1002 (*Retaliation*) is an offense, punishable by a fine not to exceed \$500 per occurrence. If proof of a culpable mental state is established, a violation of Section 1002 (*Retaliation*) is punishable by a fine not to exceed \$2,000 per occurrence.

1002.3 Affirmative Defense. It is an affirmative defense to prosecution under Section 1002 (*Retaliation*) if the action was:

- 1. an increase in rent under an escalation clause for utilities, taxes, or insurance in a written rental agreement;
- 2. an increase in rent or reduction in services against the complaining tenant which are a part of a pattern of rental increases or service reductions uniformly applied for an entire multifamily dwelling project of four or more units; or
- 3. an increase in rent that is reasonably related to repairs or improvements actually made by the landlord after a complaint has been filed and which do not cause the total rent to exceed fair market value of the premises. However, no rental increase may be made until the structure is in full compliance with any notice or order issued under this code.

CHAPTER 11 INTERFERENCE WITH REPAIR OR DEMOLITION WORK PROHIBITED.

1101 GENERAL. No person must obstruct, impede, or interfere with work performed by any of the following individuals for purposes of boarding, securing, repairing, vacating, or demolishing a building, structure, or property under the provisions of this code, or in performing a necessary act preliminary or incidental to work authorized under this code:

- 1. a peace officer;
- 2. a City employee;
- 3. a City contractor;
- 4. an authorized representative of the City;

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5. a person who owns or holds an estate or interest in a building, structure, or property; or

6. a person to whom such a structure has been lawfully sold under this code.

CHAPTER 12 [Reserved for Expansion].

CHAPTER 13 REGULATED LODGING ESTABLISHMENTS.

1301 Inspections. The code official must make inspections to determine the condition of boarding houses, hotels, and bed and breakfast establishments located within the City, to ensure compliance with this chapter and other applicable laws. For the purpose of making inspections, the code official or the code official's representative may enter, examine, and survey, at all reasonable times, all buildings, dwelling units, guest rooms, and premises on presentation of the proper credentials. An owner or other authorized individual may refuse to consent to an inspection conducted by the code official. If consent is refused, that refusal is grounds for suspension of any current license, or denial of any license renewal associated with or assigned to that boarding house, hotel, or bed and breakfast establishment. The code official may seek an administrative search warrant authorized by Article 18 of the Texas Code of Criminal Procedure (*Search Warrant*) and City Code Section 2-10-1 (*Jurisdiction and Authority*). Nothing in this code limits the ability of the code official to inspect as necessary or as authorized by other law.

1302 Licenses and permits required. No person may operate a boarding house, hotel, or bed and breakfast establishment unless a license for the operation, in the name of the owner or operator and for the specific dwelling unit, partial unit, accessory unit, building, structure, or property used, has been issued by the code official and is currently valid and in good standing. Unless specifically exempted by the provisions of Chapter 10-3 (*Food and Food Handlers*), each regulated lodging establishment that provides meals or food service is required to have a permit as a food service establishment issued by the Health Authority.

1303 Leasing, renting, or advertising units or rooms in an unlicensed hotel, boarding house, or bed and breakfast establishment is an offense.

(A) An owner, manager, operator, or person in control of a hotel, boarding house, or bed and breakfast establishment commits an offense if the owner or other person leases, rents, advertises, promotes, or otherwise solicits or induces occupancy of a room, structure, dwelling unit, or partial unit in a hotel, boarding house, or bed and breakfast establishment which does not have a valid license issued and displayed as required by this chapter or as required by Title 25 (*Land Development*).

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(B) A person may not advertise or promote a licensed establishment without including the license number assigned to the establishment by the city in the advertisement or promotion.

- (C) Each day that an owner, manager, operator, or other person in control of the property leases, rents, advertises, promotes, or otherwise solicits or induces occupancy of a room in a hotel, boarding house, or bed and breakfast establishment which does not have a valid license issued, disclosed, and displayed as required by this chapter is a separate occurrence. An offense under this section is a class C misdemeanor, punishable by a fine not to exceed \$500 per offense, per occurrence, unless proof of a culpable mental state is proven. If proof of a culpable mental state is demonstrated, an offense under this section is punishable by a fine not to exceed \$2,000 per occurrence.
- (D) It is an affirmative defense to a violation of Section 1303 if the advertisement or promotion conspicuously disclosed that reservation, occupancy, or rental of the facility is contingent on a pending city licensure application.

1304 Application. An application for a license required by this chapter must be in writing and submitted to the code official. To be considered complete, the application must include all information and documentation required by the Land Development Code regulations specific to the use type or indicated as required by the code official and this code.

1305 Fee. Each application for a hotel, motel, boarding house, or bed and breakfast establishment license must be accompanied by the payment of a fee in an amount established by separate ordinance. A regulated lodging establishment fee must be prorated on a quarterly basis.

1306 Issuance. A boarding house, hotel, or bed and breakfast establishment license must be issued by the code official after the code official determines that the owner or operator has complied with all applicable ordinances and rules. A license must not be issued or renewed by the code official for any applicant or location in the absence of proof of the applicant or location's substantial compliance with all applicable local hotel occupancy tax rules and regulations.

1307 License suspension.

(A) Except as provided in subsection (D), whenever the code official finds on inspection of the physical premises or review of applicable records of any boarding house, hotel, or bed and breakfast establishment that conditions or practices exist

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that violate any provision of the Property Maintenance Code, City Code, or any rule or regulation adopted under this code, or that the establishment has failed to comply with any provision, prohibition, or requirement related to the registration, reporting, collection, segregation, accounting, disclosure, or payment of local hotel occupancy taxes, the code official must give written notice to the owner of the property and the operator of the boarding house, hotel, or bed and breakfast establishment that unless the violations are corrected by an identified deadline, the license must be suspended.

- (B) At the end of the time provided for correction of the violation(s), the code official must re-inspect the location or records of the boarding house, hotel, or bed and breakfast establishment and, if the conditions or practices have not been corrected, must suspend the license and give written notice to the licensee that the license has been suspended.
- (C) On receipt of notice of suspension, the licensee must immediately stop operation of the boarding house, hotel, or bed and breakfast establishment, and no person may occupy for sleeping or living purposes any rooming unit therein. The notice required by this subsection must be served in accordance with the notice provisions of applicable law.
- (D) The code official may immediately suspend a license if the code official determines that the license was issued in error. A suspension is effective until the code official determines that the licensee has complied with the requirements of the City Code or any rule or regulation adopted under this code. The code official must give written notice to the owner of the property and the operator of the establishment that the license is suspended.

1308 Appeals.

- (A) The following actions of the code official may be appealed to the Building and Standards Commission as provided in this code: the denial of an application for a license to operate a boarding house, hotel, or bed and breakfast establishment; the suspension of a license to operate a boarding house, hotel, or bed and breakfast establishment; and the issuance of a notice that a license to operate a boarding house, hotel, or bed and breakfast establishment will be suspended unless existing conditions or practices are corrected.
- (B) An appeal filed under this section must be filed with the code official no later than the 20th day following the date on which the license was denied or suspended, or

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841 842 843 844 845 846 847	notice of violation was received. The error, facts and evidence supporting official should be set aside, modified must be set for hearing before the Confollowing receipt of the appeal and	the appeal must identify each alleged point of the appeal, reasons why the action of the code d, or reversed, and must be sworn. The appeal commission on the next available agenda date must be heard following setting on the esent at the hearing, unless the appellant scheduled hearing.	
848	(C) An appeal of under this section does	s not stay enforcement of license requirements.	
849	1309 Expiration.		
850 851 852 853	Each boarding house, hotel, motel, or bed and breakfast establishment license expires at the end of the calendar year for which the license is issued, unless prior to the end of the calendar year, the license is voided, suspended, or revoked as provided in this chapter, as provided in another section of City Code, or by court order, or other operation of law.		
854 855 856 857 858 859	1310 Transfer and notice on sale of premises. A license issued under this chapter is not transferable. Every person holding a license must give written notice to the code official no later than 10 days before the conveyance, transfer, or any other disposition of the ownership of, interest in, or control of any boarding house, hotel, or bed and breakfast establishment. The notice must include the name and address of the person succeeding to the ownership or control of the boarding house, hotel, or bed and breakfast establishment.		
860 861 862	_ ,	s chapter must be displayed at all times in a official within each boarding house, hotel, or	
863	PART 2. This ordinance takes effect on _	, 2025.	
864 865 866 867 868	PASSED AND APPROVED , 2025	§ § §	
869		Kirk Watson	
870 871		Mayor	
872	APPROVED:	ATTEST:	
873 874	Deborah Thomas Interim City Attorney	Myrna Rios City Clerk	
0/4	michin City Attorney	City Clerk	